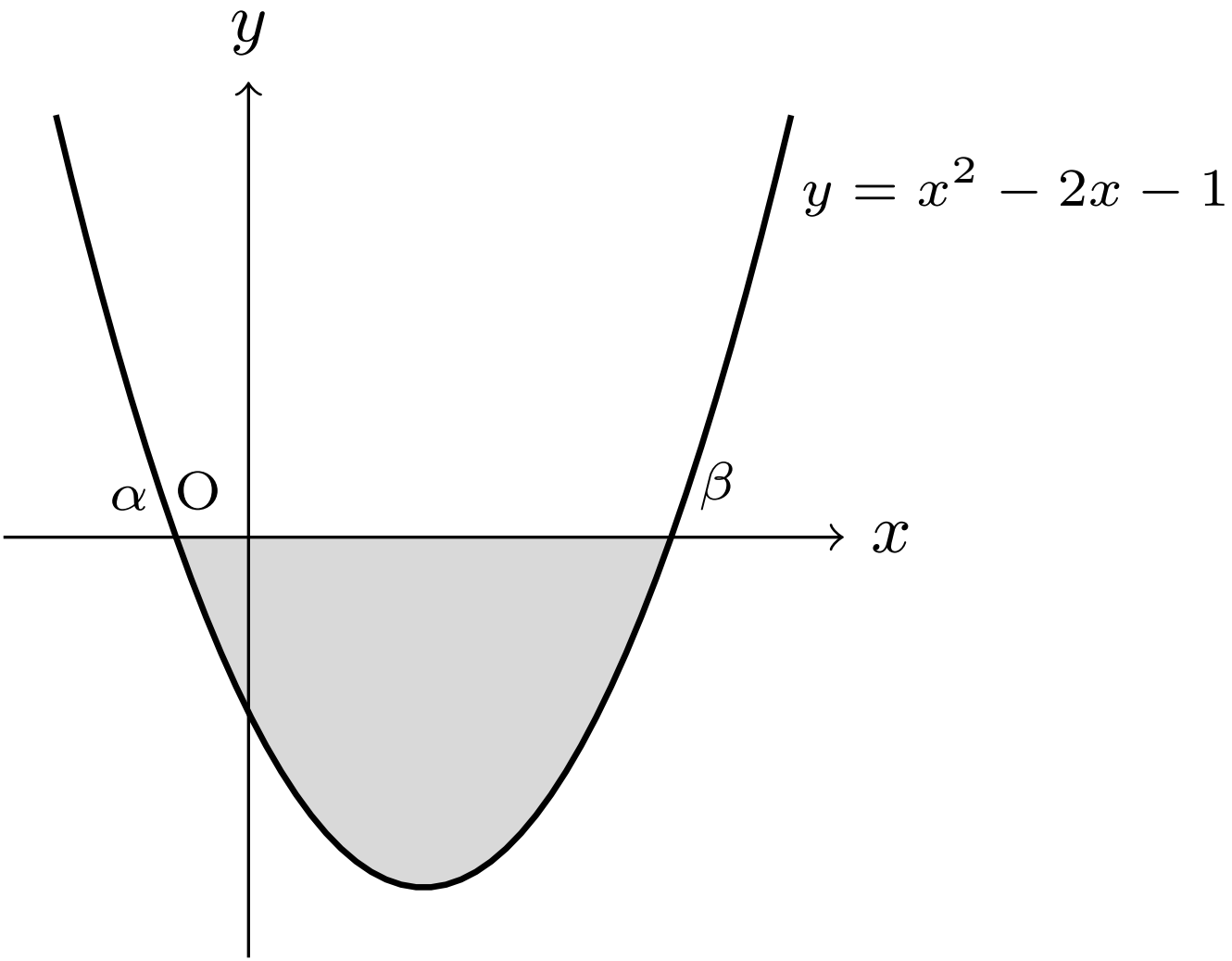

y
y = x² − 2x − 1
α
O
β
x