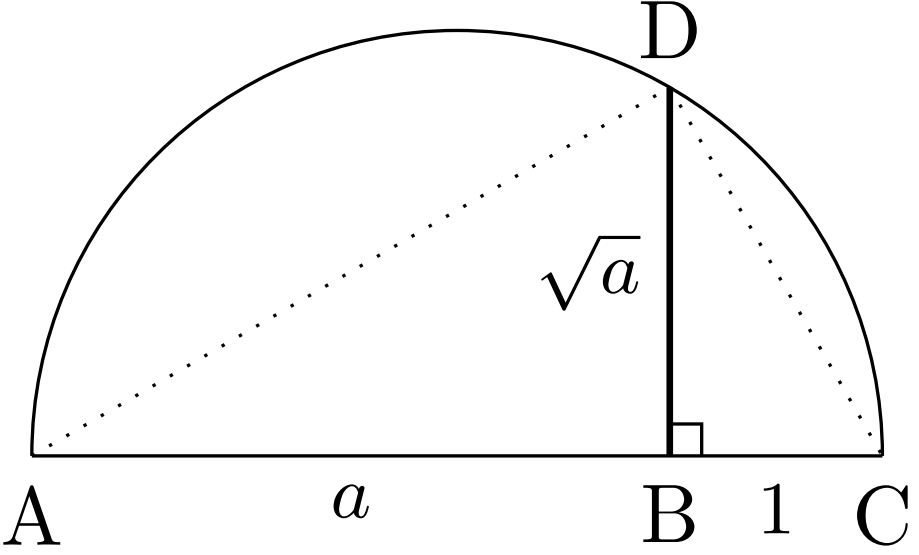

D
$\sqrt{a}$
A
a
B
1
C